

Insert to Accompany Seneca Libraries' Guide to Research & Citation: APA Style (2nd Ed.)

Seneca Libraries' Guide to Research and Citation: APA Style (2nd ed.) is based on the 5th edition of the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*. The American Psychological Association has recently published a 6th edition of the APA Manual, and this INSERT highlights changes featured within the 6th edition.

Place of Publication:

For US locations, give the City and State (e.g. New York, NY).
For Canadian locations, give the City and Province (e.g. Toronto, ON).
For all other locations, give the City and Country (e.g. Paris, France).
There is no exception for well-known publishing cities.

Works with Multiple Authors:

All authors' names are listed up to and including seven authors. When there are eight or more authors, the first six authors are listed followed by three spaced ellipse points (. . .), and then the last author's name.

Magazine and Journal Issue Numbers:

Include the issue number of a journal or magazine if the page numbering begins at 1 for each issue in a volume.

PDF Versions:

PDFs no longer need to be cited differently than other electronic articles.

Internet Articles:

There is no longer a difference in how you cite periodical articles that are from a publication that is also in print compared to internet-only publications. If there is content that is only available online, it should be noted in square brackets following the title, e.g. [Map].

Dissertations and Master's Theses:

A doctoral thesis from a university outside of the United States no longer requires the year after the type of thesis and institution.

Audiovisual Media:

For audio podcasts, after the contributor's name, include the nature of contribution in parentheses – e.g. (Producer). Include [Audio podcast] after the title of the podcast. Note that you use the name of the podcast, not the individual episode. Instead of "Podcast retrieved from", use "Retrieved from".

Online Communities:

For web logs, newsgroups, online forums and discussion groups, and electronic mailings, include a description of the message in brackets after the title of the post – e.g. [Web log message]. Instead of "Message posted to", use "Retrieved from".

Running Head:

TITLE PAGE: The header belongs in the top-left corner of the page with the words "Running head" in lowercase, followed by a colon and an abbreviation of the title of the paper in CAPITALS.

ALL OTHER PAGES: Follow the header format from the title page, omitting the words "Running head".

The page number remains in the top-right corner.

	APA 6 th Edition Reference List Entry	Pg. #	Change Made
One Author	Livingston, J. A. (1994). <i>Rogue primate: An exploration of human domestication</i> . London, England: Hogarth.	12	Place of Publication
One Author, Second or Subsequent Edition	Chang, R. (2008). <i>General chemistry: The essential concepts</i> (5 th ed.). Boston, MA: McGraw Hill.	12	Place of Publication
Three to Six Authors / Editors	McPhee, S. J., Vishwanath, L. R., & Ganong, W. F. (Eds.). (2003). <i>Pathophysiology of disease: An introduction to clinical medicine</i> . New York, NY: McGraw-Hill.	12	Place of Publication
More Than Seven Authors	Harris, M., Karper, E., Stacks, G., DeNiro, R., Cruz, P., Smith L., . . . Jones, M. (2001). <i>Writing labs</i> . Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.	12	Works with Multiple Authors
Unknown Author	<i>The career directory</i> . (2002). Chicago, IL: VGM.	13	Place of Publication
Article / Chapter from an Edited Book	Stallard, R. F. (2000). Erosion. In P. L. Hancock & B. J. Skinner (Eds.), <i>The Oxford companion to the earth</i> (pp. 314-318). Oxford, England: Oxford University.	13	Place of Publication
Encyclopaedia or Dictionary Article	Politoske, D. T. (2007). Classical music. In <i>The world book encyclopedia</i> . (Vol. 4, pp. 643-652). Chicago, IL: World Book.	13	Place of Publication
Encyclopaedia or Dictionary Article (Unknown Author)	Croatia. (2002). In <i>The new encyclopaedia Britannica</i> (Vol. 4, pp. 14-18). Chicago, IL: Encyclopaedia Britannica.	13	Place of Publication
Annual Report	Canadian Tire Corporation Ltd. (2007, January 19). <i>Material change report</i> . Toronto, ON: Author.	13	Place of Publication
Magazine Article (Unknown Author)	Atkins cheaters beware. (2003, November 10). <i>Newsweek</i> , 142(19), 67.	14	Magazine and Journal Issue Numbers

APA 6 th Edition Reference List Entry		Pg. #	Change Made
Journal Article from a Library Database with Digital Object Identifier (DOI)	Baruch, J. J. (2008). Combating global warming while enhancing the future. <i>Technology in Society</i> , 30, 111-121. doi: 10.1016/j.techsoc.2007.12.008	15	Magazine and Journal Issue Numbers
Journal Article from a Library Database without DOI	Elliot, A. (2003). Government faces pressure to tackle obesity. <i>British Medical Journal</i> , 327, 1125. Retrieved from Nursing & Allied Health Source database. APA Manual (6 th ed.) requires the URL of the journal home page for online articles without a DOI. Seneca Libraries suggests that the database name be used instead (as shown above).	15	Magazine and Journal Issue Numbers
Magazine Article from a Library Database	Nicklen, P. (2007, June). Life at the edge. <i>National Geographic</i> , 211(6), 32-55. Retrieved from Academic Search Premier database.	16	Magazine and Journal Issue Numbers
PDF Version: Article from a Library Database (or the Internet)	If the article was retrieved from a library database, follow the Journal Article from Library Database examples (page 15). If the article was retrieved from a web site, follow the Internet Article example (page 18).	16	PDF Versions
Review Article from a Library Database	Brock, P. (2006, May 22). [Review of the book <i>Which brings me to you</i>]. <i>People</i> , 65(20), 55. Retrieved from CBCA Reference database.	16	Magazine and Journal Issue Numbers
Online Book (eBook) from a Library Database	Inmon, W. H., Imhoff, C. & Sousa, R. (2001). <i>Corporate information factory</i> . New York, NY: Wiley. Retrieved from Books 24/7 database.	16	Place of Publication
Article /Chapter from an Online Book (eBook) from a Library Database	Goldberg, J. (2001). Communication homebodies. In <i>Careers for homebodies & independent souls</i> (chap. 9). Chicago, IL: NTC Contemporary. Retrieved from NetLibrary database.	16	Place of Publication
Internet Article Based on a Print Journal, Magazine or Newspaper	Shanker, T. (2006, March 22). No breach seen in work in Iraq on propaganda. <i>New York Times</i> , 1. Retrieved from http://www.nytimes.com Internet articles that were originally in print are now cited using the same format as internet-only articles.	18	Internet Articles
Internet-Only Magazines, Journals, and Newspapers	Seleim, R. S., Sahar, R. M., Nover, M. H., & Gobran, R. A. (2004). Salmonella infection in calves: Virulence proteins. <i>International Journal of Veterinary Medicine</i> . Retrieved from http://www.priory.com/vet.htm	18	Internet Articles

APA 6 th Edition Reference List Entry		Pg. #	Change Made
Audio Podcast	Sanderson, B., Tayler, H., & Wells, D. (Producers). (2008, April 21). <i>Writing excuses</i> [Audio podcast]. Retrieved from http://www.writingexcuses.com	19	Audiovisual Media
Thesis / Dissertation from a Web Site	Allan, N. C. (2008). <i>Adding values to commerce: The complimentary practice of fair trade intermediaries and co-operatives</i> (Master's Thesis, University of Saskatchewan). Retrieved from http://library2.usask.ca/theses/available/etd-01022008-162150/	19	Dissertations and Master's Theses
Television Broadcast	Miller, W. (Producer/Director). (2006, January 4). <i>Encounters with Jack: Life and times of Jack Turner</i> [Television broadcast]. Toronto, ON: CBC.	20	Place of Publication
Class Handout	Wood, D. (2008). <i>Laboratory safety overview</i> [Class handout]. Toronto, ON: Seneca College, BIO173.	20	Place of Publication
Weblog Post	Keim, B. (2008, May 15). Re: Reactive nitrogen: The next big pollution problem [Web log message]. Retrieved from http://blog.wired.com/wiredscience/	20	Online Communities

APA STYLE FORMAT – RUNNING HEAD

← 8 ½" →

Running head: NATURE'S WAY 1

TITLE PAGE: The header belongs in the top-left corner of the page with the words "Running head" in lowercase, followed by a colon and an abbreviation of the title of the paper in CAPITALS.

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APA STYLE FORMAT – SAMPLE REFERENCES LIST

← 8 ½" →

NATURE'S WAY 12

References

Applebee, L. (2008). The 10 best naturopathic medicines. *Journal of Alternative and Natural Medicine*, 21(2), 55-60.

Pelletier, K. R. (2005). *The best alternative medicine: What works? What does not?* New York, NY: Simon.